### Introduction

explore v	Let's explore the city centre in the afternoon.	erforschen, erkunden	esplorare
fact n	It is a fact that Ben Nevis is the highest mountain in Britain.	Tatsache, Wahrheit	fatto, dato di fatto
fiction n	There is no monster in Loch Ness - that's a fiction.	Erfindung, Fiktion	finzione, invenzione, figura immaginaria
skill n	Your language skills are really good.	Geschick, Fähigkeit	competenza, abilità

### Facts and fiction

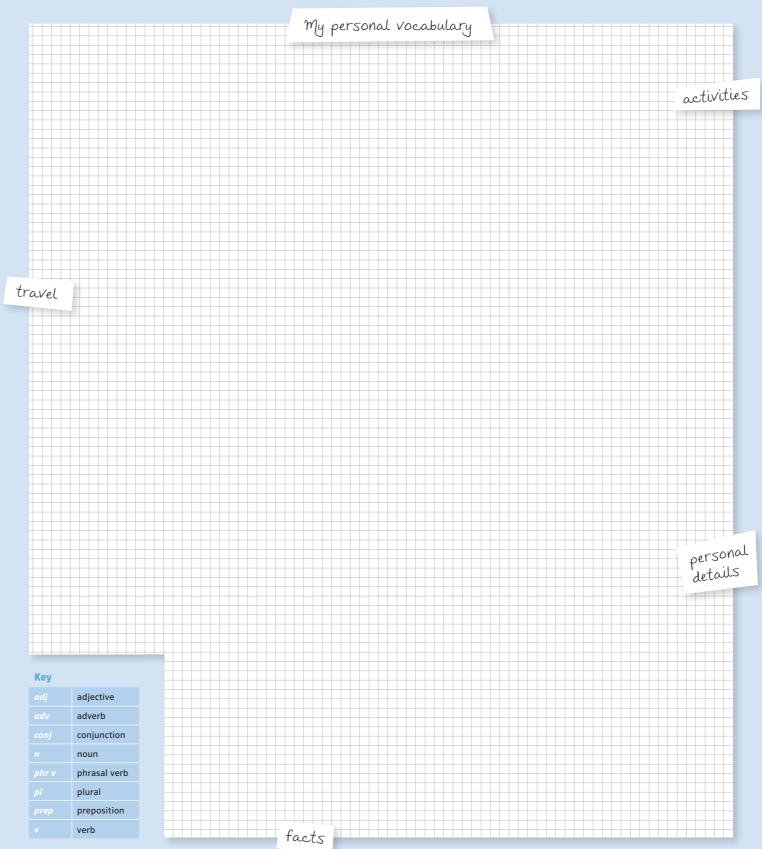
capital n	What is the capital of Scotland?	Hauptstadt	capitale
castle n	We saw many castles when we were in Britain.	Burg, Schloss	castello, fortezza
celebrate v	My sister had a great party to celebrate her birthday.	feiern	festeggiare, celebrare secolo
century n	This church was built in the 17 <sup>th</sup> century.	Jahrhundert	secolo
clothing n	Tell me more about traditional clothing in your country.	Kleidung	abbigliamento, costume
countryside n	Tomorrow we'll go on a trip to the countryside.	Land, Landschaft	paesaggio
customer n	You should always be friendly to customers.	Kunde, Kundin	cliente
fountain n	You can't drink the water from this fountain.	Brunnen	fontana
gardener n	He is a gardener because he loves trees and flowers.	Gärtner(in)	giardiniere
island <i>n</i>	There are many islands in Scotland.	Insel	isola
measure v	I measured my room: it's 4 m long and 3 m wide.	messen, Masse nehmen	misurare. prendere le misure
pattern n	She likes dresses with colourful patterns.	Muster	disegno, motivo (su stoffa)
popular <i>adj</i>	In Scotland, too, football is the most popular sport.	beliebt	popolare, amato
sausage n	I don't think that eating sausages is very healthy.	Wurst, Würstchen	salsiccia
sheep n	My brother loves sheep with black heads.	Schaf	pecora
statue n	I saw a statue of a Scottish king in the park.	Statue	statua
surprising adj	Our hotel room offered a surprising view of the castle.	überraschend	sorprendente
traditional adj	We had some traditional British food - it was very good.	traditionell	tradizionale
travel guide n	I read in the travel guide that this is a very popular restaurant.	Reiseführer	guida turistica
wear v	He wears jeans all the time.	tragen, anhaben	indossare, portare

### Welcome to Edinburgh

breakfast n	Would you like to have sausages and eggs for breakfast?	Morgenessen, Frühstück	(prima) colazione
building n	We saw many beautiful buildings from the 18th century.	Gebäude	edificio
check in (at) phr v	In the afternoon we checked in at the hotel.	sich anmelden, absteigen (in)	fare il check-in, registrarsi in albergo
fill in phr v	Can you fill in the form, please?	ausfüllen	compilare
first name n	Hello, I'm Susan Smith. 'Susan' is my first name.	Vorname	nome
form n	You have to sign the form too.	Formular	modulo, formulario
guide n	Our guide told us a lot about the history of the city.	Führer(in), Fremdenführer(in)	guida
guided tour n	The guided tour of the city was really interesting.	Führung	visita guidata
payment n	Payment can be made in Swiss francs, euros or US dollars.	Zahlung	pagamento
reception n	You should ask at reception; I'm sure they can help.	Empfang, Réception, Rezeption	ricevimento (in albergo), reception
share v	If you share a room, it costs less.	teilen	(con)dividere
surname n	Hello, I'm Susan Smith. 'Smith' is my surname.	Nachname	cognome
youth hostel n	You will meet young people from all over the world at the youth hostel.	Jugendherberge	ostello della gioventù

### Show what you know

arrive v	Please call me when you have arrived.	ankommen	arrivare
diary n	I write a page or two in my diary every day.	Tagebuch	diario
event n	In the evening, we'll go to a live music event.	Veranstaltung, Anlass	manifestazione, evento
exchange v	When we have finished our books, we can exchange them.	austauschen	scambiare, scambiarsi qualcosa
expensive adj	The hotel was too <b>expensive</b> so we went to the youth hostel.	teuer	caro, costoso



### Introduction

chimpanzee n	I watched a film about chimpanzees on TV.	Schimpanse, Schimpansin	scimpanzé
commentary n	I understood the film commentary very well.	Kommentar	commento
communicate v	She wants to find out how dogs communicate.	kommunizieren, sich verstän- digen	comunicare, capirsi
communication n	Mobile phones make communication very easy.	Kommunikation, Verständigung	comunicazione
conversation n	His teacher had a long conversation with his parents.	Gespräch, Unterhaltung	conversazione, colloquio
deaf adj	Can't you hear me? Are you deaf?	taub	sordo
express v	You can express feelings with your face.	ausdrücken	esprimere, manifestare
record v	I will record this film so that we can watch it later.	hier: aufnehmen	qui: registrare
sign language n	Is sign language difficult to learn?	Gebärdensprache, Zeichensprache	linguaggio dei segni

### How animals communicate

aggressive adj	Normally dogs are not aggressive.	aggressiv	aggressivo
angry adj	She's angry because I forgot her birthday.	verärgert, wütend	arrabbiato
be afraid	I'm not afraid of spiders!	Angst haben, sich fürchten	avere paura, temere
body language n	Animals use body language to communicate.	Körpersprache	linguaggio del corpo
calm adj	He never gets angry; he's always very calm.	ruhig, gelassen	calmo
cheerful adj	This music makes everybody feel cheerful.	fröhlich, vergnügt	allegro, felice
excited adj	I'm so excited that we're going to the cinema!	aufgeregt, begeistert	eccitato, entusiasta
favourite adj	What is your favourite colour?	Lieblings-	favorito, preferito
frightened adj	You look frightened - have you seen a ghost?	verängstigt	intimorito, spaventato
generally adv	It is generally hot in July.	normalerweise, im Allgemeinen	normalmente, generalmente
lip n	Chimpanzees press their lips together to impress.	Lippe	labbro
mean v	What does this sign mean?	bedeuten	significare
normally adv	She can normally understand what her dog wants to say to her.	normalerweise	di regola, di norma
often adv	We often go skiing in winter.	oft	spesso
relaxed adj	How was your holiday? You look relaxed.	entspannt	rilassato
smile n	Chimpanzees have an open smile when they play.	Lächeln	sorriso
stare v	When they are agressive they stare at others.	starren	fissare (con gli occhi)
usually adv	Our cat usually goes outside after she has eaten.	gewöhnlich, normalerweise	di solito

### When animals and humans talk

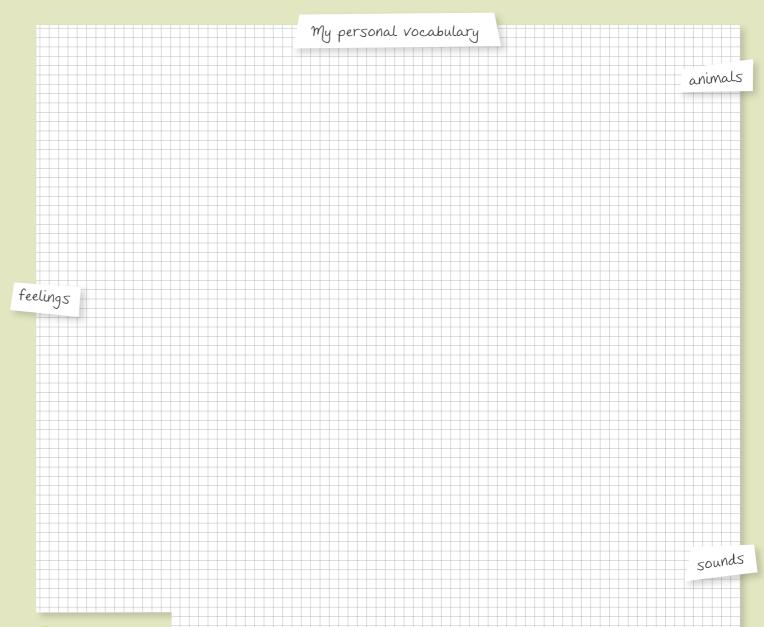
human n	Apes are quite similar to humans.	Mensch	essere umano
mouth n	Apes can't speak because of the shape of their mouth.	Mund, Maul	bocca
meaning n	What's the meaning of this word?	Bedeutung	significato
scientist n	You have to be very clever to be a scientist.	Wissenschaftler/-in	scienziato, ricercatore
upset adj	Don't be upset, it's just a film!	aufgebracht	adirato, irritato

# **Communicating feelings**

bored adj	We were all bored because it was raining.	gelangweilt	annoiato
curious adj	Can I open my presents, please? I'm so curious!	neugierig	curioso
friendly adj	Their dog is really friendly and wants to play with everybody.	freundlich	amichevole, affabile
nervous adj	Are you still nervous before a presentation?	nervös	nervoso
shy adj	My little brother is quite shy.	schüchtern	timido
tired adj	They played until they were tired.	müde	stanco, affaticato

# Sign language

comment v	Comment on what is happening in the film.	sich äussern, kommentieren	commentare, descrivere
disappointed adj	Are you disappointed because they can't come?	enttäuscht	deluso
glad adj	I'm so glad that you're here.	froh	felice, contento
lazy adj	Tom is a very lazy boy.	faul, träge	pigro
probably adv	This is probably my favourite book.	wahrscheinlich	probabilmente
scared adj	I was a bit scared when I saw the gorilla.	verängstigt	spaventato
serious adj	She was a serious child and didn't play much.	ernst	serio, serioso, austero



## Key

adjective
adverb
conjunction
noun
phrasal verb
plural
preposition
verb

### Introduction

culture n	We learnt that every country has its own culture.	Kultur	cultura
difference n	What differences are there between Britain and Switzerland?	Unterschied	differenza
exchange student n	My sister wants to go to England as an exchange student.	Austauschschüler/-in	studente/studentessa partecipante a programmi di scambio
feel misunderstood	He was a friendly boy and felt misunderstood when nobody spoke to him.	sich missverstanden fühlen	sentirsi frainteso
gap n	When he smiles, you can see the gap between his teeth.	Lücke, Kluft	buco, spazio, lacuna
polite adj	She always says 'please' and 'thank you': she is very polite.	höflich	gentile, educato

# **Culture gap**

bored adj	I feel bored when they talk about football.	gelangweilt	annoiato
confident adj	She has good knowledge of many things and that makes her confident.	zuversichtlich, selbstsicher	sicuro si sé, fiducioso
custom n	Our teacher says that customs are different in every country.	Brauch, Sitte	usi e costumi, tradizioni
do not care	He was all alone but he didn't care.	gleich sein, egal sein	essere indifferente, non importare
do sth wrong	Why are you angry with me? What have I done wrong?	etwas falsch machen	fare qualcosa di sbagliato
forbidden adj	Smoking in restaurants is forbidden.	verboten	vietato
frustrated adj	When she couldn't get it right, she felt very frustrated.	frustriert	frustrato
get sth right	She tried hard but she couldn't get it right.	etwas richtig machen	fare qualcosa di giusto
host n	The students in my host class in England were very friendly.	Gastgeber/-in	chi ospita
lonely adj	Without friends, everybody feels lonely.	einsam	solo
look down on phr v	You shouldn't look down on them just because they don't speak English.	herabsehen auf	guardare qualcuno dall'alto in basso, disprezzare
lovely adj	Thank you for this lovely cup of tea!	schön, wunderbar	gradevole, carino
pleased adj	I'm so pleased that you've come to my party!	froh, erfreut	felice, contento
reply v	You should reply to this email.	antworten, erwidern	rispondere, replicare
strange adj	Many things seem strange when you're in another country.	sonderbar, merkwürdig	strano, biazzarro
stranger n	How does it feel to be among strangers in another country?	Fremde/-r	straniero, estraneo
surprised adj	Our new teacher was surprised that we knew so much.	überrascht, erstaunt	sorpreso, stupito
swear v	Some people swear all the time – they should use polite language!	hier: fluchen	qui: bestemmiare, imprecare

### **Across cultures**

advice n	Maybe you should ask somebody for advice.	Rat(schlag)	consiglio, suggerimento
agree (with) v	I agree with you that it's important to be polite.	übereinstimmen (mit)	concordare, essere d'accordo
behaviour n	You just have to stop swearing and your behaviour will be perfect.	Benehmen, Verhalten	comportamento, atteggiamento
disagree (with) v	No, I disagree with you, there's no excuse for bad language.	nicht übereinstimmen (mit)	non essere d'accordo, dissentire
join <i>v</i>	I would like to join the football club.	beitreten	aderire, entrare a far parte

# How to get it right

accept v	I'm glad that they accepted my apology.	annehmen	accettare
apology n	You should write them a letter of apology.	Entschuldigung	scusa/scuse
customer n	The customers were pleased when the waiter brought their pizzas.	Kunde, Kundin	cliente

excuse me	Excuse me, can you tell me the way to the station, please?	entschuldige / entschuldigen Sie	scusa / mi scusi
I'd love to	'Would you like to go to the cinema tonight?' - 'I'd love to.'	sehr gern	molto volentieri
invite v	Why don't you invite the exchange student from England to your party?	einladen	invitare
kind adj	Thank you so much, that was very kind of you.	nett, freundlich	gentile
my pleasure	'Thanks for your postcard from London!' – 'My pleasure.'	gern geschehen	prego
never mind	'I'm very sorry that I'm late.' – 'Never mind.'	mach dir nichts draus	non fa niente, nessun problema
no problem	'Thanks for the ice cream.' - 'No problem.'	hier: keine Ursache	qui: non c'è di che
order v	We'd like to order two pizzas, please.	hier: bestellen	qui: ordinare
section n	You'll find the computer games in the section over there.	Abteilung, Bereich	sezione, reparto
shop assistant n	Let's ask the shop assistant where the computer games are.	Verkäufer/-in	commesso/a, venditore/venditrice
sure	'I'm glad you called. Thank you!' – 'Sure.'	hier: keine Ursache	qui: non cè di che
that's all right	'Thank you for driving me home.' - 'That's all right.'	das ist in Ordnung, gern geschehen	nessun problema, l'ho fatto volen- tieri
waiter n	She asked the waiter to bring some mineral water.	Serviceangestellter	cameriere/a
What's up?	Hi, John. I see you called before. What's up?	Was ist los? Was gibt es Neues?	Cosa succede? Cosa c'è di nuovo?
you're welcome	'Thank you for your help.' – 'You're welcome.'	nichts zu danken	prego, non c'è di che



conversation chunks

polite phrases

## Key

adjective
adverb
conjunction
noun
phrasal verb
plural
preposition
verb

### Introduction

pros and cons	What are the pros and cons of living in a big city?	Pro und Kontra, Vor- und Nachteile	pro e contro, vantaggi e svantaggi
resident n	In this part of New York, many residents speak Spanish.	Bewohner/-in	abitante
sight n	Let me tell you about the sights you must see.	hier: Sehenswürdigkeit	qui: luoghi di particolare interesse o bellezza
skyscraper n	New York is a city with many famous skyscrapers.	Wolkenkratzer	grattacielo

# Out and about in New York City

car park / parking lot n	There is a car park / parking lot near the hotel.	Parkplatz	parcheggio
city centre / downtown n	In the city centre / Downtown, you will find some very good restaurants.	Innenstadt	centro città
crossroads / intersection n	Do we have to turn left or right at the crossroads / intersection?	Kreuzung	incrocio
first floor / ground floor n	You will find the information desk on the first floor / ground floor.	Parterre	pianterreno
flat / apartment n	They live in a beautiful flat / apartment not far from here.	Wohnung	appartamento
garden / yard n	Then we had a barbecue in the garden / yard and enjoyed the summer evening.	Garten, Hinterhof	giardino, cortile interno
holiday / vacation n	What are your plans for your holiday / vacation?	Ferien	vacanze, ferie
lift / elevator n	We took the lift / elevator to the restaurant at the top.	Lift	ascensore, lift
lorry / truck n	There were lots of lorries / trucks on the road.	Lastwagen	autocarro, camion
mobile phone / cellphone n	I really like your new mobile phone / cellphone.	Handy	(telefono) cellulare, handy
motorway / freeway n	You can get there in about two hours if you take the motorway / freeway.	Autobahn	autostrada
pavement / sidewalk n	You shouldn't ride your bicycle on the pavement / sidewalk.	Trottoir	marciapiede
rubbish bin / trash can n	Oh dear, the rubbish bin / trash can is full again.	Abfalleimer	secchio dei rifiuti
taxi / cab n	We can take a taxi/cab to get back to the hotel.	Taxi	taxi
underground / subway n	Let's take the underground/subway to go shopping.	U-Bahn	metropolitana

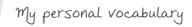
### Reach for the skies

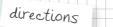
bench n	We sat down on a bench in Central Park and ate our sandwiches.	Parkbank	panca, panchina
building n	Skyscrapers are very tall buildings.	Gebäude	edificio
construct v	How long did it take to construct the Empire State Building?	bauen	costruire
crossing n	We have to turn left at the crossing to get to the harbour.	Übergang, (Strassen-) Kreuzung	incrocio
crowd n	There was a large crowd waiting for the President to arrive.	(Menschen-)Menge	folla
destroy v	The big waves destroyed some roads along the coast.	zerstören	distruggere
direction n	While my father studies the map, my mother asks people for directions.	Richtung, Wegbeschreibung	direzione, indicazione della strada giusta
height n	I find the height of this building quite amazing.	Höhe	altezza
landmark n	We spent the whole day looking at some of the city's landmarks.	Wahrzeichen	emblema
liberty n	'Liberty' is another word for 'freedom'.	Freiheit	libertà
mall n	You can buy all that you want at this mall.	Einkaufszentrum	centro commerciale
тар п	My father always buys a map of the city we want to visit.	(Land-)Karte, Stadtplan	mappa, cartina geografica

square n	Let's meet in the square in front of the museum.	hier: Platz	qui: piazza
storey n	Can you believe that this building has more than a hundred storeys?	Stockwerk	piano (di un edificio)
tall adj	It isn't the tallest skyscraper but it looks better than all the others.	hoch, gross	alto, grande
wealthy adj	He is wealthy enough to buy a painting by Picasso.	reich, wohlhabend	ricco, benestante

# City life

bother v	Please tell me what bothers you about this traffic.	hier: stören	qui: disturbare
commute n	He always reads the newspaper on his morning commute.	Pendelstrecke, Arbeitsweg	percorso casa-lavoro
corner n	The people living in New York come from all corners of the world.	Ecke	angolo
downside n	Every good thing usually has its downside too.	Kehrseite, Schattenseite	rovescio della medaglia, lato negativo
pedestrian n	The left half of this footpath is for pedestrians, the right half is for cyclists.	Fussgänger/-in	pedone
prefer v	Which do you prefer: holidays in the mountains or at the beach?	vorziehen	preferire
suburb n	Many people live in a suburb and go to work in the city.	Vorort	sobborgo





locations

# city life

#### itey

adjective
adverb
conjunction
noun
phrasal verb
plural
preposition
verb

your opinion

Class vocabulary | 39

### Introduction

environment n	They discovered some plants that grew in this special environment.	Umwelt, Umgebung	ambiente, area
essential adj	How essential are mobile phones really?	unentbehrlich	essenziale, indispensabile
explorer n	James Cook and Charles Darwin were two famous British explorers.	Forscher/-in, Forschungsreisende/-r	esploratore/esploratrice
invent v	Who invented the telephone?	erfinden	inventare
item n	What items do you usually pack when you go on a long holiday?	Artikel, Gegenstand	oggetto, cosa
survival n	As an explorer, you should have done some survival training.	Überleben	sopravvivenza
untouched adj	There are still some untouched forests in Europe.	unberührt	intatto, incontaminato

### **Explorers in the past: James Cook in the South Seas**

accompany v	Heavy rain accompanied the thunderstorm.	begleiten	accompagnare
adventure n	What was your biggest adventure ever?	Abenteuer, Erlebnis	avventura, esperienza vissuta
ambitious adj	She's so ambitious: she always wants to be the best.	ehrgeizig	ambizioso
apprenticeship n	Next year, my brother is going to start an apprenticeship as a car mechanic.	Ausbildung, Lehre	apprendistato
desperate adj	After a long dry summer, everybody was desperate for rain.	verzweifelt	disperato
face v	Have you ever faced a similar challenge?	gegenüberstehen	affrontare
float v	Look, something is <b>floating</b> in the water over there – can you see what it is?	schwimmen, treiben	nuotare, galleggiare
introduce v	I'd like to introduce you to my parents.	vorstellen	presentare
journey n	How did you like the train journey from Paris to Istanbul?	Reise, Fahrt	viaggio
melt v	In winter, you can melt snow to get water to make a cup of tea.	schmelzen	sciogliere
order v	He ordered his men to return to the ship.	befehlen	ordinare (dare un ordine), comandare
physical adj	Rowing a boat is hard physical work.	körperlich, physisch	fisico
protection (against) n	They had to find some protection against wild animals.	Schutz (vor)	protezione, difesa
psychological adj	I think your problems are more psychological than physical.	psychisch, psychologisch	psichico, psicologico
stream n	We were looking for a stream to get drinking water.	Bach, Flüsschen	ruscello
unknown adj	There is so much that is still unknown!	unbekannt	sconosciuto, ignoto
voyage n	Even today, a voyage across the Atlantic is quite exciting.	Reise, Seereise	viaggio

### Modern-day explorers: Tamsin Gray in Antarctica

announce v	We were all happy when spring announced itself after a long winter.	bekanntgeben, ankündigen	annunciare
attempt n	Usually you have three attempts to enter your PIN.	Versuch	tentativo
boiler suit n	My brother always wears a boiler suit when he works on a car.	Overall	tuta (da lavoro)
breathtaking adj	The view of the mountains was breathtaking.	atemberaubend	mozzafiato
daily routine n	Tell me about the daily routine in your new job.	Alltagsroutine	routine giornaliera, quotidianità
delicious adj	Thank you for the chocolate cake, it was delicious!	köstlich, fein	delizioso, squisito
dig v	When I was a child, I liked digging in the sand.	graben	scavare
fascination n	Scientists love the fascination of discovering new things.	Faszination, Anziehungskraft	fascino, attrazione
goggles n pl	You should wear goggles to protect your eyes.	(Schutz-)Brille	occhiali (protettivi)
incredible adj	It was an incredible feeling to be alone on that beach.	unglaublich, fantastisch	increbidile, fantastico
investigate v	As a scientist, you investigate things in order to understand them better.	untersuchen	indagare, analizzare

observation n	Our observations help us understand climate change better.	Beobachtung	osservazione
proud adj	I am really proud that I got this job because it is very important work.	stolz	orgoglioso
replace v	I think I have to replace my computer – it doesn't work properly any more.	ersetzen	sostituire, rimpiazzare
research station n	The scientists do important work at this research station.	Forschungsstation	stazione di ricerca
sample n	We also collect snow and air samples every day.	Probe, Muster	campione
treat n	Chocolate cake - that's a real treat!	Vergnügen, Leckerei	delizia, ghiottoneria
unforgettable adj	Working at the research station was an unforgettable experience.	unvergesslich	indimenticabile

# Project task: survival game

verb

be stranded	When the storm destroyed their ship, they were stranded on the island.	festsitzen	essere bloccato
unpleasant adj	It was very unpleasant to be stranded at the airport.	unangenehm	spiacevole, sgradevole

